LEIBNIZ (1646-1716) AND ROYALTY JAMES I (1566-1625) Georg (1582-1641) Anna Eleonore of Anne of Denmark James VI, King of Scotland (1567-1625) m. 1589 Duke of Lüneburg-Calenberg (Hanover) (1636m. 1617 lessen-Darmstadt (1601-(1574-1619) James I, 1st King of Great Britain (1603-1625) 1641) 1659) FREDERICK V (1596-1632) CHARLES I (1600-1649) Henrietta Maria (d. 1669) ELIZABETH STUART (1596-1662) "The Winter King" King of England, Scotland, Ireland (1625-1649) m. 1625 m. 1613 Daughter of Henry IV of France Elector palantine of the Rhine (1610-1623) "The Queen of Hearts" Executed in 1649 King of Bohemia (1619-1620) MARY (1631-1660) JAMES II (1633-1701) CHARLES II (1630-1685) [m. William II, Prince of Restored to English Throne in 1660 King of England, Scotland, Ireland (1685-1688) Orange] King of England, Scotland, Ireland (1660-1685) (1) Anne Hyde (2) Mary of Modena ELIZABETH (1618-1680) m. (1637-1671) (1658-1718) Princess of Bohemia Abbess of the Protestant Convent at Herford, Wesphalia WILLIAM III Friend and Correspondent of Descartes (1596-1650) (1650-1702) (Son of Mary and MARY II (1662-1694) ANNE (1665-1714) JAMES Francis William of Orange) m. 1677 Queen of England, Scotland, Ireland **Edward Stuart** Christian Ludwig (1622-1665) Queen of England, Scotland, Ireland (1702-1707) Prince of Orange (1689-94) (Old Pretender) Duke of Lüneburg-Calenberg Queen of Great Britain & Ireland (1707-1714) King of England. (Hanover) (1641-1648) (d. 1766) [m. George of Denmark (d. 1708)] Scotland, Ireland Duke of Lüneburg-Celle (1648-1665) (1689-1702) [m.1653 (Sophie) Dorothea of Holstein-Glücksburg (1636-1689)] Johann Friedrich (1625-1679) SOPHIE (1630-1714) Ernst August (1629-1698) Duke of Lüneburg-Calenberg (Hanover) (1665-1679) Georg Wilhelm (1624-1705) Duchess of Hanover (1679) Prince-bishop of Osnabrück (1661) Eléonore d'Olbreuse [m. 1668 Benedicte Henriette of the Palatinate (1652-Duke of Lüneburg-Calenberg (Hanover) (1648-1665 m. 1675 Electress of Hanover (1692-1698) m. 1658 Duke of Lüneburg-Calenberg (Hanover) (1679) (1639-1722) 1730), niece of Sophie and Elizabeth] Duke of Lüneburg-Celle (1665-1705) 1st Elector of Brunswick-Lüneburg (Hanover) (1692-1698) Dowager Electress of Hanover (1698-1714) Retained the services of LEIBNIZ in 1676 Patroness and friend of LEIBNIZ Set LEIBNIZ to work on a history of the House of Brunswick GEORG LUDWIG (1660-1727) SOPHIE CHARLOTTE (1668-1705) Electress of Brandenburg (1688) and 1st Queen of Prussia (1701-1705) Hereditary Prince of Lüneburg-Calenberg (Hanover) (1679); Friedrich (1657-1713) Friend of LEIBNIZ, who on her deathbed wrote: "I go now to satisfy my Electoral Prince of Hanover (1692); Elector of Hanover (1698): Friedrich III, Elector of Brandenburg, (1688) curiosity about the basic causes of things, which LEIBNIZ was never Sophie Dorothea (1666-1726) George I, King of Great Britain & Ireland (1714-1727). m. 1682 Friedrich I, King of Prussia (1701-1713) m. 1684 able to teach me, about space, and the infinite, about being and Left Leibniz in Hanover to work on what became his Annales (div. 1694) Princess of Celle (Ahlden) Founded Berlin Academy (1700) at urging of nothingness; and for the King my husband I prepare the drama of a Imperii Occidentis Brunsvicenses; refused Leibniz's request LEIBNIZ, who was elected president for life (made through Caroline and Minister Bernstorff in December funeral, which will give him a new opportunity to demonstrate his 1715) to be made an historiographer of Great Britain magnificence." Friedrich Wilhelm (1688-1740) Elector of Brandenburg (1713) Princess Caroline of Brandenburg-Ansbach (1683-1737) Friedrich Wilhem I, King of Prussia (1713-1740) GEORG AUGUST (1683-1760) In 1731 he banished Christian Wolff (1679-1754). SOPHIE DOROTHEA (1687-1757) Princess of Wales (1714) Electoral Prince of Hanover (1698) follower of LEIBNIZ and Professor of Mathematics m. 1706 Electress of Brandenburg Electress of Hanover (1727) Prince of Wales (1714) m. 1705 Queen Consort (1727-1737) and Philosophy at Halle, at 48-hour notice and "on Queen Consort Elector of Hanover (1727) pain of the halter." for teaching what the King had Friend and pupil of LEIBNIZ George II. King of Great Britain and Ireland (1727-1760) come to be convinced, by Wolff's Pietist enemies, The "Caroline" of the Leibniz-Clarke Correspondence was fatalistic determinism.

FRIEDRICH LOUIS (1707-1751) Augusta of Saxe-Gotha-Altenburg FRIEDRICH II (1712-1786) m. 1736 Prince of Wales (1728-1751) (1719-1772) Known as "The Great" King of Prussia (1740-1786) Recalled Christian Wolff to Halle in 1740 Patron of Voltaire (1694-1778) Prepared by Gregory Brown GEORGE III (1738-1820) King of Great Britain, Ireland, and Hanover (1760-1820) *Note that the shadowed boxes trace the University of Houston The "King George" of the American Revolution (Revised 03/17/05) movement of the British Crown